

Coordinating conjunctions	Subordinating conjunctions
A conjunction placed between words, phrases, clauses, or sentences of equal rank	A conjunction that introduces a subordinate clause
FANBOYS for, and, but, nor, or, yet, so I like pizza and I like chips.	when, because, before, while, although, until I don't like pizza because of the cheese.
Adverbs	Prepositions
An adverb adds detail to verbs, adjectives or other adverbs through 4 different ways	A preposition is a word that tells you where or when something is in relation to something else.
Time: After, next Reason: Because, therefore Manner: Curiously, mysteriously Place: Under, upstairs	Time: Before, since Location: At, against
Headings	Sub-headings
These are written at the beginning of a piece of writing and explain what it is about.	These divide a piece of writing up into smaller sections. The sub heading guides the reader and tells them what the paragraph will be about.
A- We use a when the noun begins with a consonant sound	An- we use an when the words begins with a vowel sound
a dog, a party, a house	an apple, an orange, an hour

Key terminology	Definition
Command	Starts with the imperative (bossy) verb. Get in the car.
Exclamation	A forceful statement which expresses high levels of emotion or excitement. Usually begins with 'How' or 'What'. What a lovely car you have!
Paragraph	The unity and coherence of ideas among sentences is what constitutes a paragraph . There is no set length.
Past simple tense Subject + Past participle of verb	Verb form used describe things that happened in the past. I walked into the monster's cave
Past perfect tense Subject + The past tense of 'to have' + past participle of verb	Is used to say when an action was completed in the past. I had walked in the monster's cave
Question	Sentences that ask something and ends with a question mark. Is that your car?
Speech marks or inverted commas (S.C.A.P.S) Speech marks, Capital letter, Actual Speech, Punctuation, Speech marks	Punctuation used to show what has been spoken or said. " I like your car," commented Tony.
Statement	A statement sentence asserts or declares a fact, opinion or idea that ends with a full stop. My car is blue.